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4 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
5 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

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7 JASON ALTHEIDE,

Case No. 2:17-cv-02821-JCM-PAL

8 Plaintiff,

9 v.

ORDER

10 BRIAN SANDOVAL, et al.,

(Notice – ECF No. 29)

11 Defendants.

12 This matter is before the court on Plaintiff Jason Altheide’s Notice of Fifth Amended
13 Complaint (ECF No. 29). This notice is referred to the undersigned pursuant to 28 U.S.C.
14 § 636(b)(1)(A) and LR IB 1-3 of the Local Rules of Practice.

15 **BACKGROUND**

16 Mr. Altheide is a pro se prisoner in the custody of the Nevada Department of Corrections
17 (“NDOC”) at Ely State Prison. Altheide has received permission to proceed *in forma pauperis*
18 (“IFP”) pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915 and LSR 1-1 of the Local Rules of Practice. This case
19 involves Altheide’s allegations of civil rights violations pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. The court
20 reviewed the Fourth Amended Complaint (ECF No. 12) and found that it stated three plausible
21 claims against defendants Brian Williams, James Dzurenda, Alexis Lazano: (1) disciplinary
22 segregation due process, (2) administrative segregation due process, and (3) cruel and unusual
23 punishment. Dec. 7, 2018 Screening Order (ECF No. 21).

24 The court directed electronic service of the fourth amended complaint on the Nevada Office
25 of the Attorney General (“Attorney General”). *Id.* On December 28, 2018, the Attorney General
26 accepted service on behalf of defendants Williams, Dzurenda, and Lazano (jointly, the “NDOC
27 defendants”). Acceptance of Service (ECF No. 22). The NDOC defendants filed their Answer
28 (ECF No. 23) on February 5, 2019.

1 On February 28, 2019, the court entered a Scheduling Order (ECF No.27) directing that
2 discovery shall be completed by May 29, 2019. *Id.* ¶ 3(a). The Scheduling Order also provided
3 deadlines to: (i) amend pleadings or join additional parties, April 29, 2019; (ii) file discovery
4 motions, June 13, 2019; and (iii) file dispositive motions, July 15, 2019. *See id.* ¶¶ 1–2, 5–6. That
5 same day the court entered an Order (ECF No. 26) denying Altheide’s Motion to Substitute or Add
6 Defendants (ECF No. 24). The court informed him:

7 If Mr. Altheide wishes to substitute and add “John Doe Caseworker and John Doe
8 Caseworker Supervisor” for defendant Lorenza, *he may file a motion seeking leave*
9 *of the court to file a fifth amended complaint* pursuant to Rule 15, subject to the
10 deadlines imposed in the scheduling order. As explained, LR 15-1(a) requires that
11 he attach a proposed fifth amended complaint to his motion because, if granted, the
new pleading would supersede the fourth amended complaint in its entirety. Any
allegations, parties, or requests for relief from the fourth amended complaint that
are not carried forward in the proposed fifth amended complaint will no longer be
before the court.

12 *Id.* (emphasis added).

13 DISCUSSION

14 On March 11, 2019, Altheide filed a Notice (ECF No. 29) attaching a proposed fifth
15 amended complaint. He did not file a motion requesting leave of the court to file a fifth amended
16 complaint as the court recently instructed.

17 A party may amend a pleading once “as a matter of course” within 21 days after serving it
18 or within 21 days after service of a Rule 12 motion, whichever occurs earlier. Fed. R. Civ. P.
19 15(a)(1). After the time for amendment as a matter of course has expired, plaintiffs may amend a
20 complaint only by obtaining the court’s permission or the adverse party’s written consent. Fed. R.
21 Civ. P. 15(a)(2). If a plaintiff files his or her amended complaint without leave of court as required
22 under Rule 15, it has no legal effect. *Ritzer v. Gerovicap Pharm. Corp.*, 162 F.R.D. 642, 644 (D.
23 Nev. 1995) (citing Fed. R. Civ. P. 15; *Hoover v. Blue Cross & Blue Shield*, 855 F.2d 1538, 1544
24 (11th Cir. 1988) (amended complaint had no legal effect because plaintiff improperly filed the
25 amendment)).

26 In this case, the NDOC defendants were electronically served in December 2018. The
27 NDOC defendants filed their Answer in February 2019. Thus, time had expired for Altheide to
28 file an amended complaint without obtaining the court’s permission, or defendants’ written

1 consent. Altheide did not file a motion requesting leave of the court to amend the complaint. The
2 record does not indicate that defendants consented to the amendment. Thus, the court will strike
3 the notice attaching Altheide's fifth amended complaint.

4 If Altheide wishes to amend his complaint, he must seek defendants' consent through their
5 counsel, or file an appropriate motion attaching a proposed amended complaint. *See* LR 15-1(a).
6 In addition, the rule requires that an amended complaint be complete in itself without reference to
7 any prior pleading (*i.e.*, the original complaint) to make the amended complaint complete. *Id.*
8 This is because, as a general rule, an amended complaint replaces the original complaint. *Ramirez*
9 *v. County of San Bernardino*, 806 F.3d 1002, 1008 (9th Cir. 2015). Therefore, in an amended
10 complaint, as in an original complaint, each claim and the involvement of each defendant must be
11 sufficiently alleged. *Starr v. Baca*, 652 F.3d 1202, 1216 (9th Cir. 2011) (all complaints "must
12 contain sufficient allegations of underlying facts to give fair notice and to enable the opposing
13 party to defend itself effectively"); *McHenry v. Renne*, 84 F.3d 1172, 1178 (9th Cir. 1995) (a
14 complaint should identify which factual allegations give rise to each particular claim and clearly
15 indicate which claims apply to which defendant). When considering a motion to amend an IFP
16 complaint, the court is required to screen the proposed amended complaint to determine whether
17 it states plausible claim(s) before it will direct summonses to be issued to any new defendants and
18 requiring a response. 28 U.S.C. §§ 1915, 1915A; 42 U.S.C. § 1997e (Prison Litigation Reform
19 Act of 1995 (PLRA)); *Jones v. Bock*, 549 U.S. 199, 213–14 (2007).

20 Accordingly,

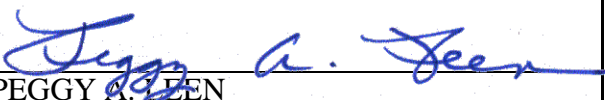
21 **IT IS ORDERED:**

- 22 1. The Clerk of the Court is instructed to **STRIKE** Plaintiff Jason Altheide's of Fifth
23 Amended Complaint (ECF No. 29) from the court's docket.
- 24 2. The Clerk of the Court shall MAIL Mr. Altheide one blank form complaint for § 1983
25 civil rights actions along with the instructions for completing the form, and one copy
26 each of the Fourth Amended Complaint (ECF No. 12), Screening Order (ECF No. 21),
27 February 28, 2019 Order (ECF No. 26), and the stricken Notice of Fifth Amended
28 Complaint (ECF No. 29).

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3. All deadlines and instructions stated in the Scheduling Order (ECF No. 27) and February 28, 2019 Order (ECF No. 26) remain in effect.

Dated this 16th day of April 2019.


PEGGY A. GREEN
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE